

# FM1233D

## 3-Pin $\mu$ C Supervisor Circuit

### General Description

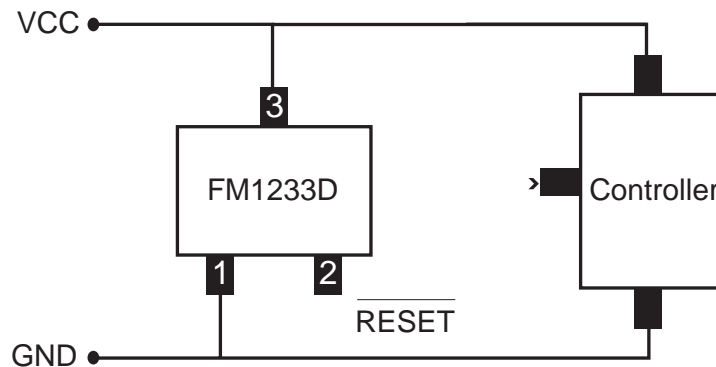
The FM1233D is a supervisor circuit that monitors a microprocessor power supply or other system voltage and issues a reset pulse when a fault condition exists. Several different threshold voltages are offered to accommodate 5V systems with different tolerances.

The device features a precision temperature-compensated voltage reference and comparator. When  $V_{CC}$  falls to the threshold voltage, a RESET pulse is issued, holding the output in the active state. When power rises above  $V_{TH}$ , the reset remains for approximately 250 ms to allow the system clock and other circuits to stabilize. The reset output of FM1233D is of open-drain active low type.

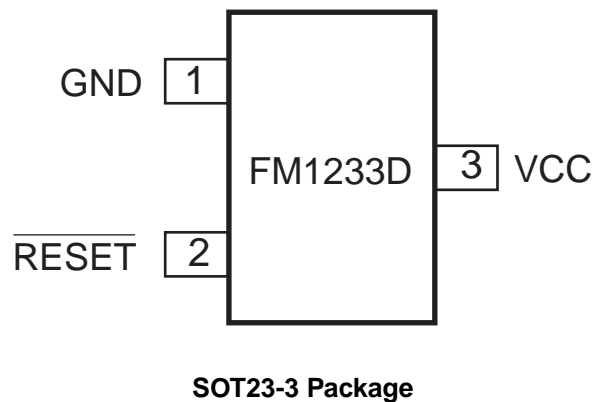
### Features

- Precision monitoring of 5V and lower voltage microprocessor systems
- $V_{TH}$  values of 4.62V, 4.38V and 4.12V
- Automatic restart of microprocessor after power failure
- 140ms (min) power-on RESET delay (typ.: 256ms)
- Internal 5k $\Omega$  pull-up resistor
- Other reset choices available: 32 to 128ms
- Operating Temperature -40°C to +105°C
- SOT23-3 package

### Typical Operating Circuit



### Connection Diagram



## Absolute Maximum Ratings

Voltage on any pin relative to GND		ESD Rating:	
$V_{CC}$	-0.3V to +6.0V	Human Body Model	$\geq 2KV$
RESET	-0.3V to ( $V_{CC} + 0.3V$ )	Machine Model	$\geq 200KV$
Input Current	20mA	Continuous Power Dissipation ( $T_A = 70^\circ C$ )	
Output Current (RESET)	20mA	SOT23 (derate 4mW above $70^\circ C$ )	300mW
		Operating Temperature Range	$-40^\circ C$ to $+105^\circ C$
		Storage Temperature Range	$-65^\circ C$ to $+150^\circ C$
		Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)	$+300^\circ C$

These are stress ratings only, and functional operation is not implied for these levels or beyond. Exposure to Absolute Maximum Rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

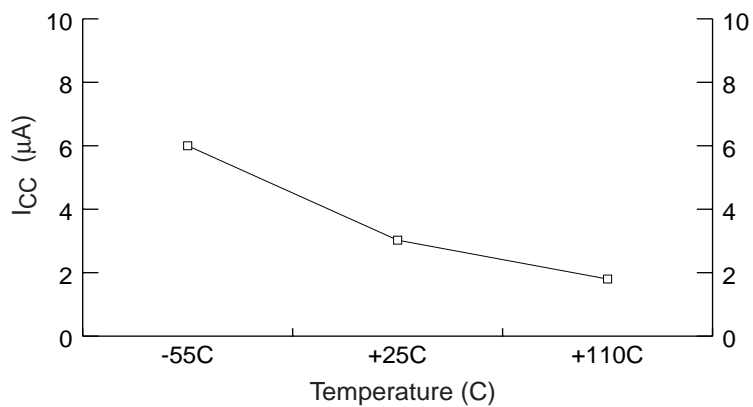
## Electrical Characteristics ( $V_{CC} = 5V$ ; $T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+105^\circ C$ unless otherwise noted) (Note 1)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Units
Operating Voltage	$V_{CC}$			4.5	5	5.5	V
Supply Current	$I_{CC}$	$V_{CC} < 5V$			3	6	$\mu A$
Reset Threshold	$V_{TH}$	FM1233DF		4.40	4.63	4.86	V
Reset Threshold	$V_{TH}$	FM1233DD		4.16	4.38	4.55	V
Reset Threshold	$V_{TH}$	FM1233DE		3.91	4.12	4.32	V
Reset Output Voltage	$V_{OL}$	FM1233D	$I_{sink} = 5mA$ $V_{CC} = V_{TH}(min)$			0.4	V
Reset Timeout Period	$t_{RST}$	FM1233D		140	256	560	ms

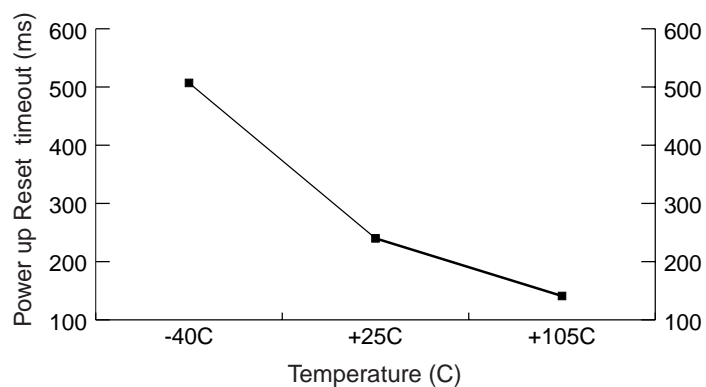
Note 1: Testing at production is done at  $25^\circ C$  only. Limits over temperature are guaranteed by design.

### Typical Operating Characteristics

#### Supply Current Vs. Temperature



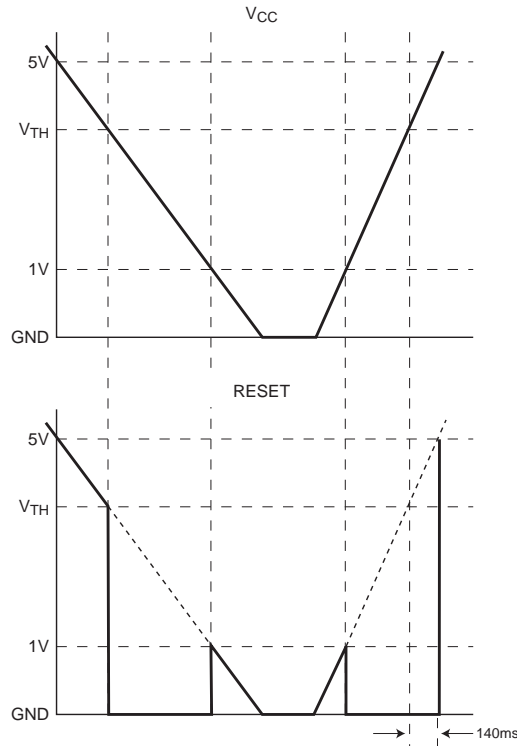
#### Power up Reset Timeout Vs. Temperature



## Pin Descriptions

Pin Number	Name	Function
1	GND	GROUND
2	RESET	RESET remains LOW while $V_{CC}$ is below $V_{TH}$ , and for at least 140ms after $V_{CC}$ rises above $V_{TH}$ .
3	$V_{CC}$	

## Circuit Timing (Ex: FM1233D)



When operating properly with 5V  $V_{CC}$  (for example),  $\overline{RESET}$  will also be about 5V. When  $V_{CC}$  starts to fall,  $\overline{RESET}$  will follow it down as shown. When  $V_{CC}$  drops below  $V_{TH}$ ,  $\overline{RESET}$  drops to ground ("issues a RESET") and stays there unless  $V_{CC}$  also falls below its minimum operating voltage, approx. 1V. At this point, the supervisor loses control, and its output may rise, only to again follow  $V_{CC}$  down to the ground.

When  $V_{CC}$  begins to rise,  $\overline{RESET}$  follows it until 1.0V or so is reached, whereupon the device regains control,  $\overline{RESET}$  is pulled to ground, etc. When  $V_{CC}$  rises above  $V_{TH}$ ,  $\overline{RESET}$  comes out of RESET 140 ms later.

If it is required that a lower value than GND + 1.0V is needed on RESET signal during  $V_{CC} \leq 1V$ , a 100K resistor may be used on the device output to GND.

## General Description

The FM1233D features a highly accurate voltage reference to which  $V_{CC}$  is compared. Once  $V_{CC}$  is below the specified threshold, it will drive the  $\overline{RESET}$  line and continue to hold it low until  $V_{CC}$  returns above the threshold and the time for the  $\overline{RESET}$  pulse duration has expired. The FM1233D is immune to short negative going transients on the  $V_{CC}$  line. The placement of a  $0.1\mu\text{F}$  bypass capacitor as close as possible to the  $V_{CC}$  pin provides additional transient immunity.

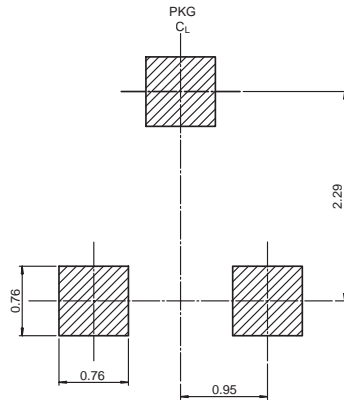
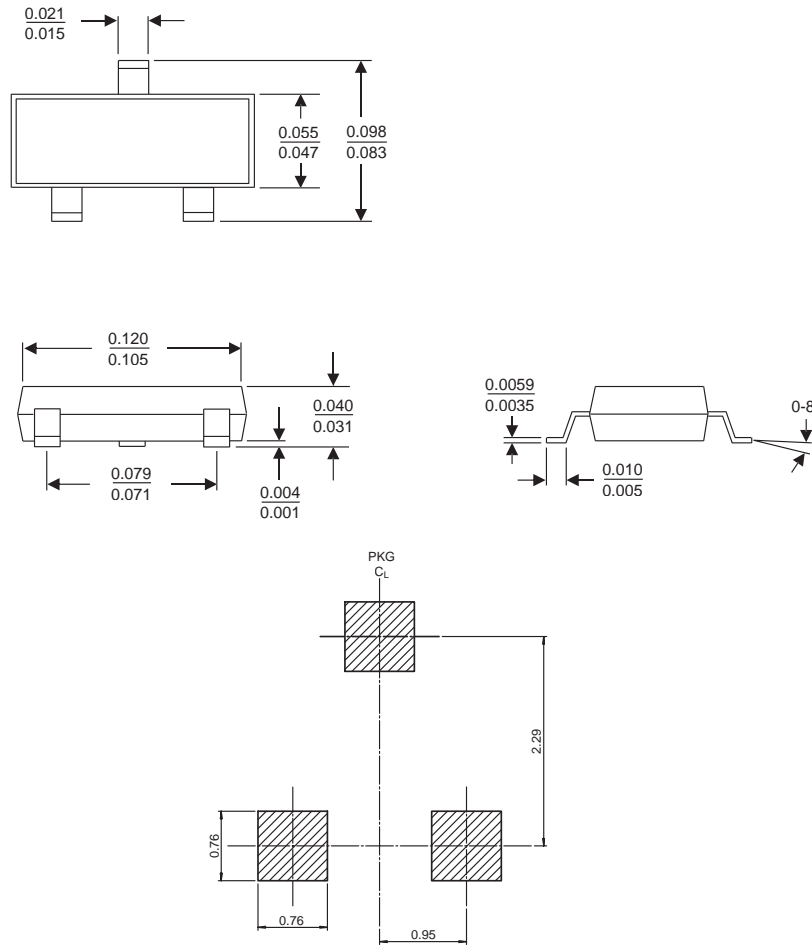
For a  $V_{CC}$  value below 1.0V, the FM1233D does not sink very much current on the  $\overline{RESET}$  pin. This is not a problem in most systems since common devices are not functional in this range. If it is desired for the FM1233D reset to be functional below this range, use a  $100\text{K}\Omega$  pull-down resistor between  $\overline{RESET}$  and  $V_{SS}$ .

## Ordering Information

Part Number	Top Marking	RESET Threshold (V)	Output Type	Package Type	Packing Method
FM1233DFS3X	3DF	4.62	Open-Drain, active LOW	3-Pin, SOT23	3000 units in T&R
FM1233DDS3X	3DD	4.38	Open-Drain, active LOW	3-Pin, SOT23	3000 units in T&R
FM1233DES3X	3DE	4.12	Open-Drain, active LOW	3-Pin, SOT23	3000 units in T&R

**Note 5:** Devices listed above feature 250ms typical reset pulse width. Consult Fairchild Sales for other reset pulse width options.

**Physical Dimensions** inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted



**SOT-23 Package Dimensions**  
**FS Pkg Code AU**

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